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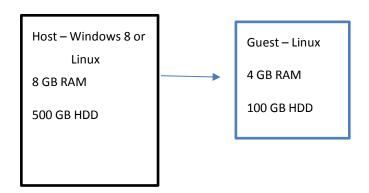


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INSTALLATION OF ORACLE ENTERPRISE LINUX 5.8 ON ORACLE VIRTUAL BOX

Below document covers step by step to Install Oracle Enterprise Linux 5.8 on Oracle Virtual Box Environment, once installation is done you may proceed with Oracle Database Installation. The host can be Windows 8 or Linux.



ORACLE VIRTUALBOX SOFTWARE

http://download.virtualbox.org/virtualbox

Linux Users

 $http://download.virtualbox.org/virtualbox/5.0.10/VirtualBox-5.0.10-104061-Linux_x86.rpm$

Windows Users

http://download.virtualbox.org/virtualbox/5.0.6/ VirtualBox-5.0.6-103037-Win.exe

ORACLE ENTERPRISE LINUX 5.8 SOFTWARE

http://edelivery.oracle.com/linux

You need to Sign in to edelivery.oracle.com and search for Oracle Linux







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To select products for download, enter the Oracle Product into the type-ahead field below, then select from the list of available platforms. Once you h selection, the title will be displayed in the 'Selected Products' section below. Repeat this step for all titles you wish to download. Once complete, click is button.

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Filter Products By Programs Linux OVM/VMs Self-Study Courseware 1-Click Offerings		
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Selected Products		
Product	Platform	
Oracle Linux 🗱	x86 64 bit	
	Continue	







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Select Oracle Linux 5.8

Available Release	Selected Product	Applicable Terms & Restrictions	Size	Published Date
Oracle Linux 5.8.0.0.0 for x86 64 bit, 2 files Select Alternate Release	Oracle Linux	Oracle Standard Terms and Restrictions	6.5 GB	Mar 08, 2012



Select the DVD version -

Note:, if you want to Install Linux on a new Server, you need to burn them using the image option available with your cd-writer software, if you are using Oracle VM u may not need

Refer: http://www.petri.co.il/how_to_write_iso_files_to_cd.htm







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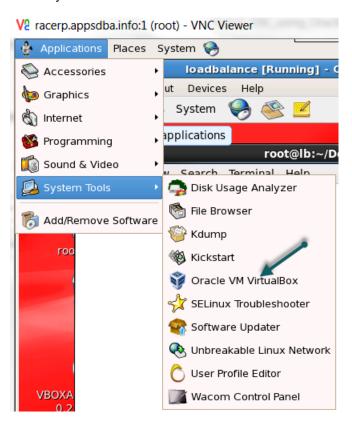
ORACLE VIRTUALBOX INSTALLATION

rpm -Uvh VirtualBox-5.0-5.0.2_102096_el5-1.x86_64.rpm on Linux box

or Install the VirtualBox-5.0.6-103037-Win.exe version on the Windows host machine

VIRTUAL MACHINE SETUP

Go to System Tools - Oracle VM VirtualBox



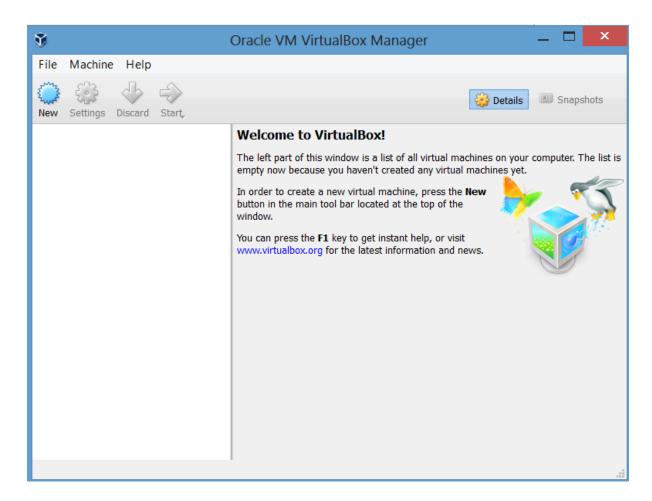






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Start VirtualBox and click the "New" button on the toolbar. Click the "Next" button on the first page of the Virtual Machine Wizard.





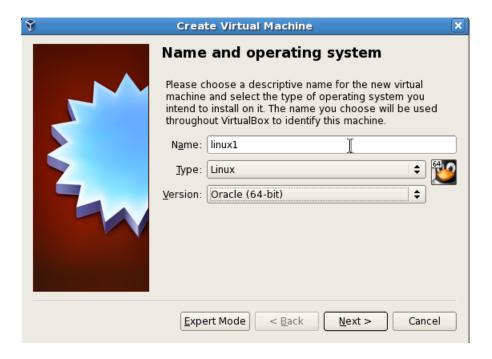


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Enter the name "linux1", OS "Linux" and Version "Oracle (64 bit)", then click the "Next" button.



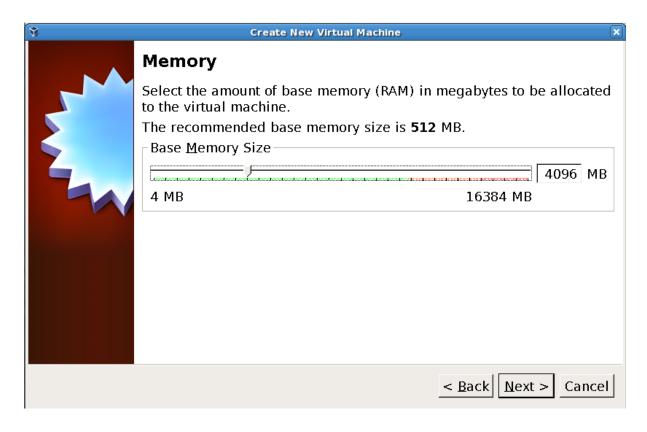




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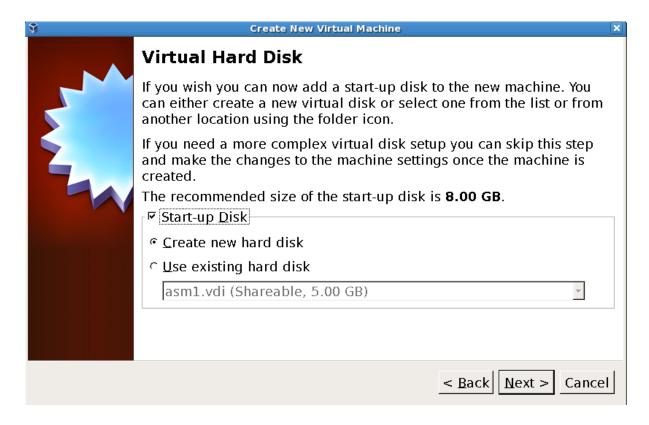




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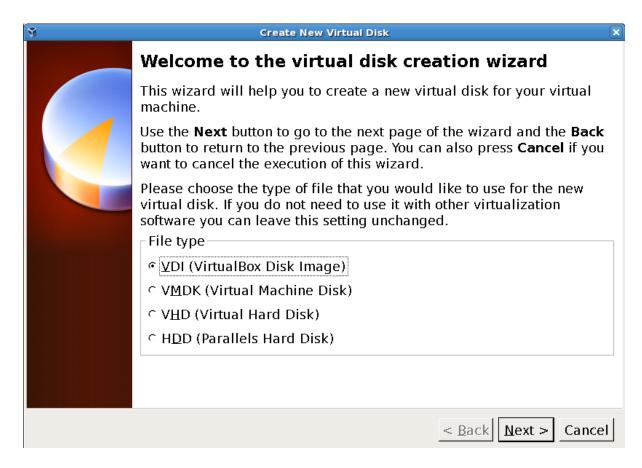
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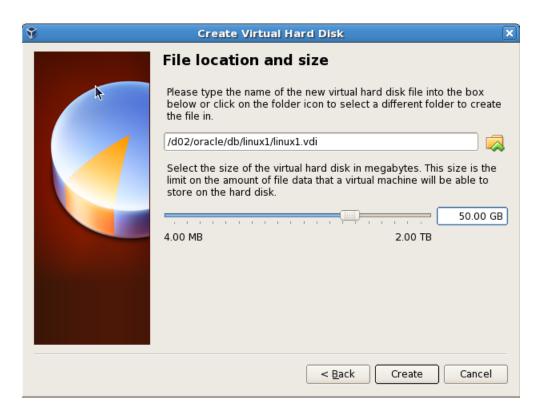




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The "linux1" VM will appear on the left hand pane. Scroll down the "Details" tab on the right and click on the "Network" link.





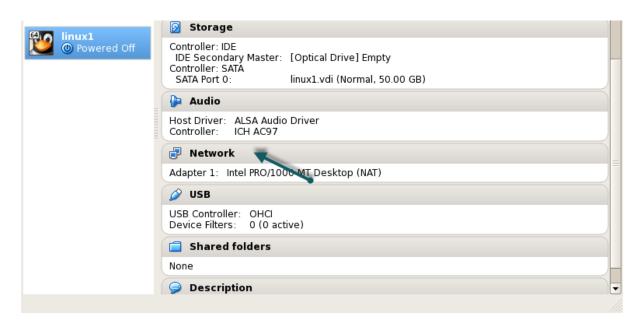
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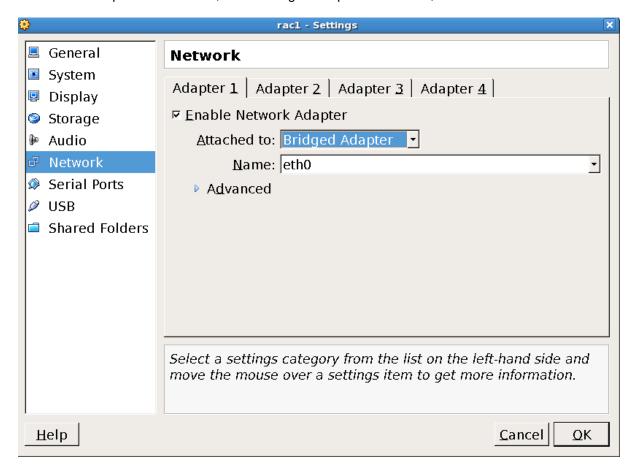




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Make sure "Adapter 1" is enabled, set to "Bridged Adapter" and "eth0",







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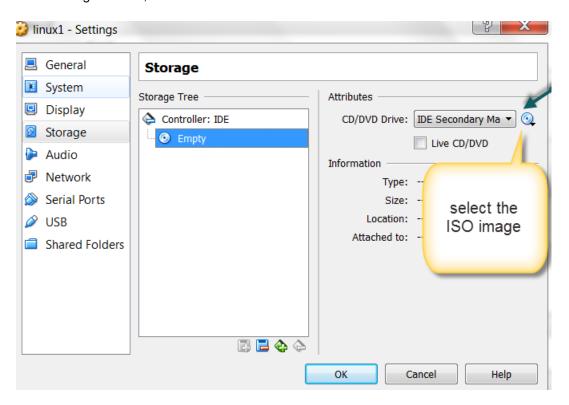
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The virtual machine is now configured so we can start the guest operating system installation.

GUEST OPERATING SYSTEM INSTALLATION

In the storage section, select the OEL5.8 iso file



V31120-01.iso

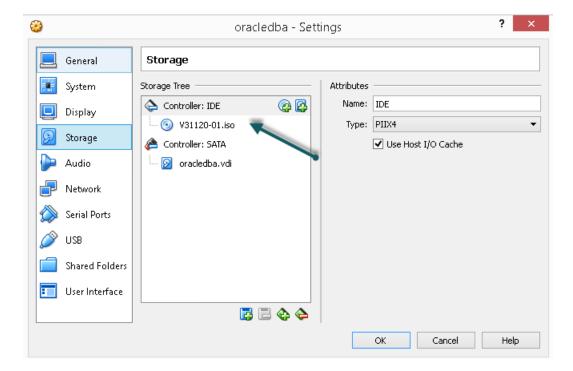






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Start the virtual machine by clicking the "Start" button on the toolbar. The resulting console window will contain the Oracle Linux boot screen.





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Welcome to the First Run Wizard!

First Run Wizard

You have started a newly created virtual machine for the first time. This wizard will help you to perform the steps necessary for installing an operating system of your choice onto this virtual machine.

Use the **Next** button to go to the next page of the wizard and the **Back** button to return to the previous page. You can also press Cancel if you want to cancel the execution of this wizard.

< Back | Next >



Cancel



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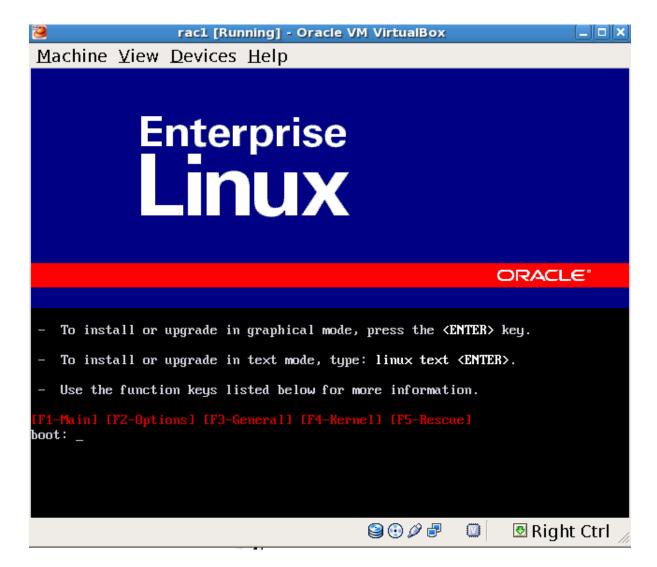
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Click Yes



Administrator



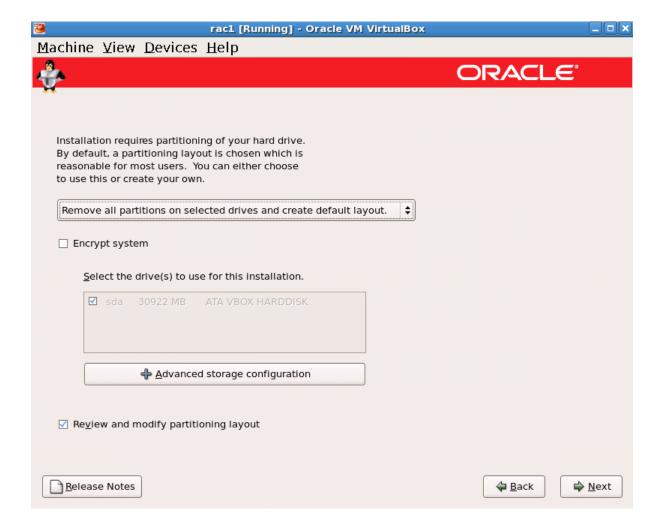
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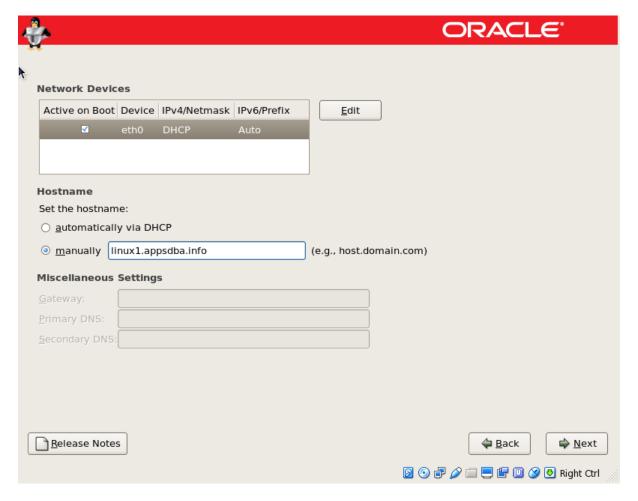






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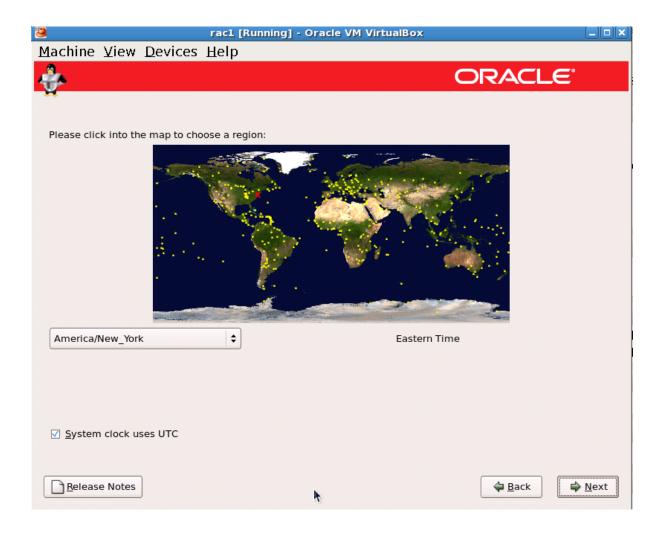
Let us go with DHCP for now, once installation is complete we shall make it static

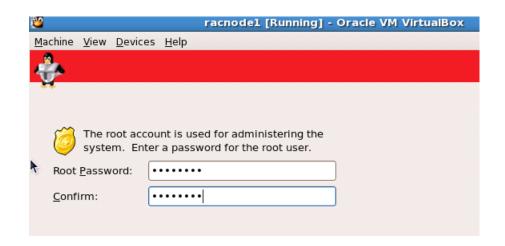






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Machine View Devices Help
& ORACLE'
¥
The default installation of Enterprise Linux includes a set of software applicable for general
internet usage. What additional tasks would you like your system to include support for?
☑ Software Development
☐ Web server
□ Virtualization
□ Clustering
□ Storage Clustering
You can further customize the software selection now, or after install via the software
management application.
○ Customize <u>I</u> ater ○ <u>C</u> ustomize now
[Postern Natural A Natural
<u>Release Notes</u> <u>Pack</u> <u>Pack</u> <u>Pack</u> <u>Pack</u>







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Reboot the Guest Machine



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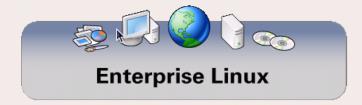
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There are a few more steps to take before your system is ready to use. The Setup Agent will now guide you through some basic configuration. Please click the "Forward" button in the lower right corner to continue.







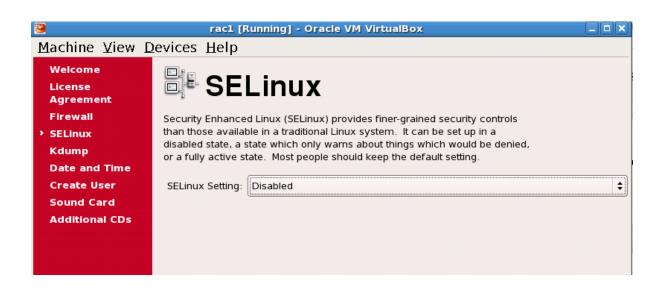






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Reboot the machine







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Identify the IP address and make it static

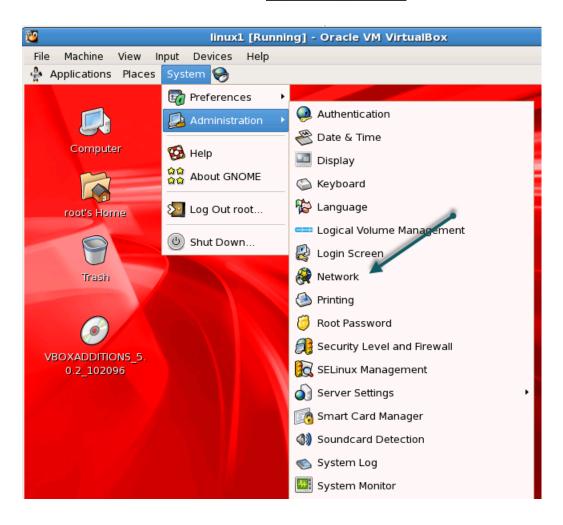
	root@linux1:~
<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit	t <u>V</u> iew <u>T</u> erminal Ta <u>b</u> s <u>H</u> elp
	nuxl ~]# ifconfig
eth0	Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 08:00:27:CC:90:D1 inet addr:192.168.1.2 Bcast:192.168.1.255 Mask:255.255.255 inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fecc:90d1/64 Scope:Link UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1 RX packets:3 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:35 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000 RX bytes:992 (992.0 b) TX bytes:7688 (7.5 KiB) Base address:0xd010 Memory:f0000000-f0020000
lo	Link encap:Local Loopback inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0 inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1 RX packets:886 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:886 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:0 RX bytes:3153580 (3.0 MiB) TX bytes:3153580 (3.0 MiB)
[root@li	nux1 ~]#







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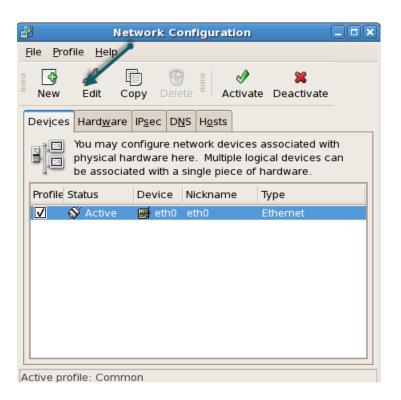


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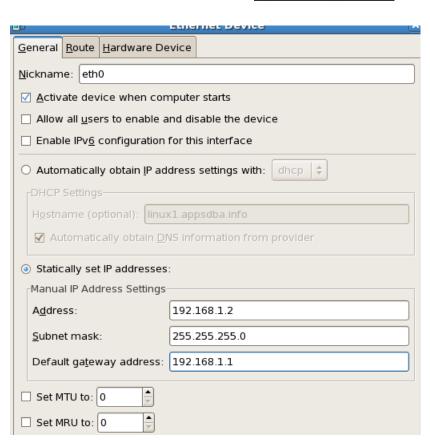




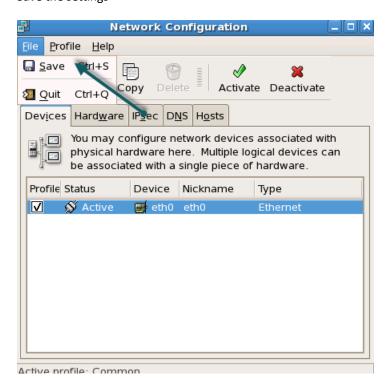
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Save the settings





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You need to start the network using below command

Service network restart



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PREPARE STEPS

EDIT THE "HOSTS" FILE OF LINUX1.

Follow the below steps on linux1

vi /etc/hosts

Do not remove the following line, or various programs

that require network functionality will fail.

127.0.0.1 localhost.localdomain localhost

192.168.1.2 linux1.appsdba.info linux1

EDIT THE "SYSCTL.CONF" OF LINUX1 WITH THE FOLLOWING VALUES.

vi /etc/sysctl.conf

kernel.core_uses_pid = 1

kernel.shmmax=4294967295

kernel.shmmni=4096

kernel.sem=256 32000 100 142

fs.file-max = 6815744

kernel.msgmnb = 65535

kernel.msgmni = 2878

net.core.rmem_default = 262144

net.core.rmem_max = 4194304

net.core.wmem_default = 262144

net.core.wmem_max = 1048576

net.ipv4.tcp_wmem = 262144 262144 262144

net.ipv4.tcp_rmem = 262144 262144 262144



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fs.aio-max-nr = 1048576

net.ipv4.ip_local_port_range = 9000 65500

EDIT THE "LIMITS.CONF" FILE OF LINUX1 WITH THE FOLLOWING VALUES.

vi /etc/security/limits.conf

*	hard nofile	327680
*	soft nofile	262144
*	hard nproc	327680
*	soft nproc	262144
*	hard memloo	k 3145728
*	soft memlocl	3145728
*	hard stack	16384
*	soft stack	10240



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Create "oracle" User and Directories in both nodes.

groupadd -g 1000 oinstall

groupadd -g 1031 dba

useradd -u 1101 -g oinstall -G dba oracle

CREATE DIRECTORIES AND GRANT PERMISSIONS

mkdir -p /u01/app/oracle

chown -R oracle:oinstall /u01/app/

chmod -R 775 /u01/app/oracle

chown oracle:oinstall /u01/app/oracle

mkdir -p /u01/app/oralnventory

chmod -R 775 /u01/app/oralnventory

cd /u01/app

chown -R oracle:dba oralnventory

Change the password of oracle user

[root@rac1 home]# passwd oracle

Changing password for user oracle.

New password:

 ${\tt BAD}$ PASSWORD: it is based on a dictionary word

BAD PASSWORD: is too simple

Retype new password:

passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.







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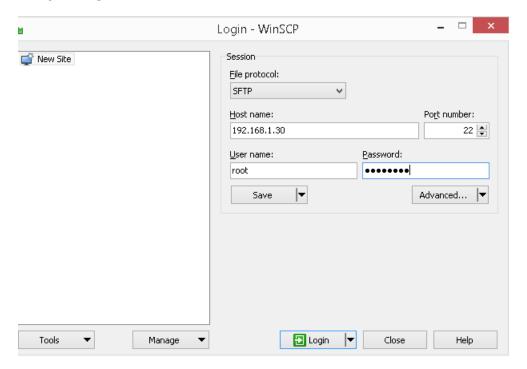
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INSTALL MISSING PACKAGES

Please download the packages required

http://www.appsdba.info/packages/58.zip

Using winscp transfer the files to linux box





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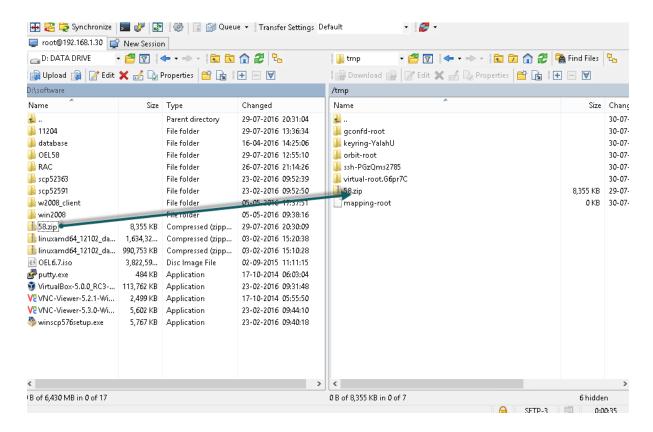
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From Oracle Linux 5 DVD

To identify the missing packages

```
rpm -q --qf '%{NAME}-%{VERSION}-%{RELEASE} (%{ARCH})\n' \
openmotif21 \
xorg-x11-libs-compat \
gcc \
gcc-c++\
glibc \
glibc-common \
glibc-devel \
libgcc \
libstdc++-devel \
libstdc++ \
libXi \
libXp \
libaio \
libgomp \
make \
gdbm \
sysstat \
compat-libstdc++-296 \
compat-libstdc++-33 \
elfutils-libelf-devel \setminus
elfutils-libelf-devel-static \
libaio-devel \
unixODBC \
unixODBC-devel\
| grep "not installed"
```



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rpm -Uvh sysstat-7.0.2-11.el5.x86_64.rpm

rpm -Uvh libaio-devel-0.3.106-5.i386.rpm

rpm -Uvh libaio-devel-0.3.106-5.x86_64.rpm

rpm -Uvh unixODBC-libs-2.2.11-10.el5.i386.rpm

rpm -Uvh unixODBC-libs-2.2.11-10.el5.x86_64.rpm

rpm -Uvh unixODBC-2.2.11-10.el5.i386.rpm

rpm -Uvh unixODBC-2.2.11-10.el5.x86 64.rpm

rpm -Uvh unixODBC-devel-2.2.11-10.el5.i386.rpm

rpm -Uvh unixODBC-devel-2.2.11-10.el5.x86_64.rpm

rpm -Uvh xorg-x11-libs-compat-6.8.2-1.EL.33.0.1.i386.rpm

rpm -Uvh libXp-1.0.0-8.1.el5.i386.rpm

rpm -Uvh libXp-1.0.0-8.1.el5.x86_64.rpm

rpm -Uvh openmotif21-2.1.30-11.EL5.i386.rpm

rpm -Uvh compat-db-4.2.52-5.1.x86_64.rpm

rpm -Uvh compat-db-4.2.52-5.1.i386.rpm







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Login as the oracle user and create a file oracle.env.

su - oracle

Note: Changed the hostname marked in pink

cat > oracle.env

```
# User specific environment and startup programs
# database name - ORCL
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin
export PATH
PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin
export PATH
# Oracle Settings
TMP=/tmp; export TMP
TMPDIR=$TMP; export TMPDIR
DB_HOME=/u01/app/oracle/product/11.2.0/dbhome_1
ORACLE_HOSTNAME=<a href="linux1.appsdba.info">linux1.appsdba.info</a>; export ORACLE_HOSTNAME
export ORACLE_UNQNAME=ORCL
export ORACLE SID=ORCL
ORACLE_HOME=$DB_HOME; export ORACLE_HOME
PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/bin:$PATH; export PATH
LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$ORACLE_HOME/lib:/lib:/usr/lib; export LD_LIBRARY_PATH
CLASSPATH=$ORACLE HOME/JRE:$ORACLE HOME/jlib:$ORACLE HOME/rdbms/jlib; export CLASSPATH
ORACLE_TERM=xterm; export ORACLE_TERM
if [ $USER = "oracle" ]; then
 if [$SHELL = "/bin/ksh"]; then
  ulimit -p 16384
  ulimit -n 65536
 else
  ulimit -u 16384 -n 65536
 fi
fi
```







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INSTALL GUEST ADDITIONS

Log into the VM as the root user and add the "divider=10" option to the kernel boot options in "/etc/grub.conf" file to reduce the idle CPU load. The entry should look something like this.

# grub.conf generated by anaconda		
#		
# Note that you do not have to rerun grub after making changes to this file		
# NOTICE: You have a /boot partition. This means that		
# all kernel and initrd paths are relative to /boot/, eg.		
# root (hd0,0)		
# kernel /vmlinuz-version ro root=/dev/VolGroup00/LogVol00		
# initrd /initrd-version.img		
#boot=/dev/sda		
default=0		
timeout=5		
splashimage=(hd0,0)/grub/splash.xpm.gz		
hiddenmenu		
title Enterprise Linux (2.6.18-164.el5)		
root (hd0,0)		
kernel /vmlinuz-2.6.18-164.el5 ro root=/dev/VolGroup00/LogVol00 rhgb quiet divider=10		
initrd /initrd-2.6.18-164.el5.img		



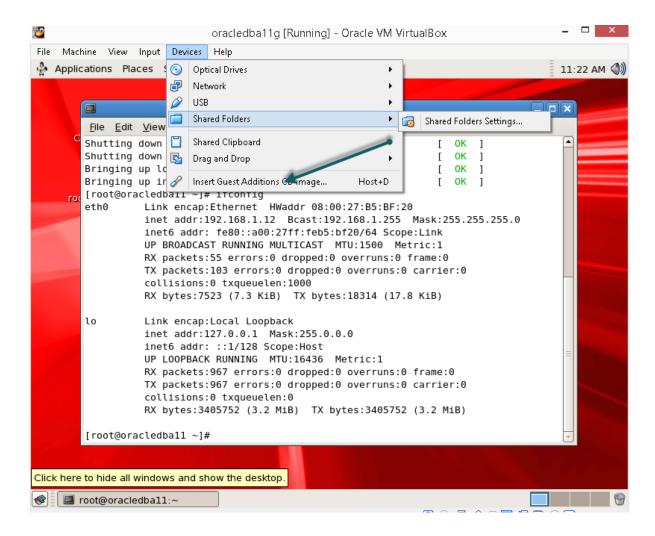




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Click on the "Devices > Install Guest Additions" menu option at the top of the VM screen, then run the following commands.









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df -h

```
root@linux1 VBOXADDITIONS 5.0.2 102096]# df -h
                     Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
ilesystem
dev/mapper/VolGroup00-LogVol00
                      43G
dev/sda1
                      99M
                            13M
                                  82M
                                        0% /dev/shm
mpfs
                                  2.0G
dev/hdc
                            56M
                      56M
                                       100% /media/VBOXADDITIONS 5.0.2 102096
```

cd /media/VBOXADDITIONS 5.0.2 102096/

sh ./VBoxLinuxAdditions.run

```
[root@linux1 54]# cd /media/VBOXADDITIONS_5.0.2_102096/
[root@linux1 VBOXADDITIONS_5.0.2_102096]# sh ./VBoxLinuxAdditions.run
Verifying archive integrity... All good.
Uncompressing VirtualBox 5.0.2 Guest Additions for Linux........
VirtualBox Guest Additions installer
Copying additional installer modules ...
Installing additional modules ...
Removing existing VirtualBox non-DKMS kernel modules [ OK ]
Building the VirtualBox Guest Additions kernel modules
Building the main Guest Additions module [ OK ]
Building the shared folder support module [ OK ]
Not building the VirtualBox advanced graphics driver as this Linux version is too old to use it.
Doing non-kernel setup of the Guest Additions [ OK ]
Starting the VirtualBox Guest Additions [ OK ]
Installing the Window System drivers
Installing X.Org 7.1 modules [ OK ]
Setting up the Window System to use the Guest Additions [ OK ]
You may need to restart the the Window System (or just restart the guest system) to enable the Guest Additions.

Installing graphics libraries and desktop services componen [ OK ]
```

The VM will need to be restarted for the additions to be used properly. The next section requires a shutdown so no additional restart is needed at this time.





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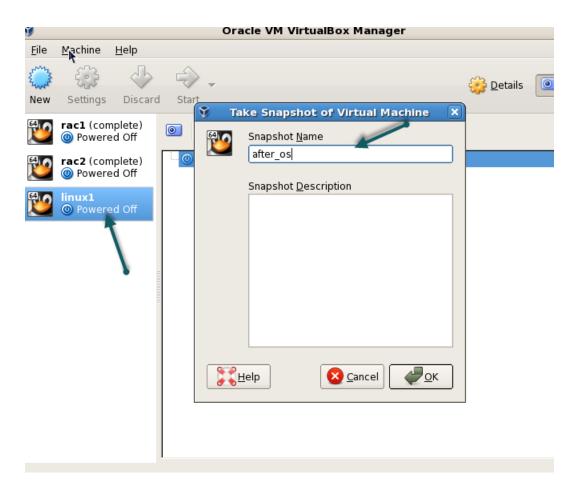
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Snapshot linux1 - Backup

- > Shutdown linux1
- After shutdown go to Oracle VM



You may proceed with Oracle Database Installation ©

Happy Learning:-)